

New Adventures in Freelance Front End Development

PAUL JARDINE

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A Bit About Me

- ★ Front End Developer with a background in design
- ★ After university I worked in a small(ish) agency for around 5 years
- ★ Trained as a front end developer at work working alongside a graphic designer and a back end programmer.
- ★ Both design and development mentors left to work for themselves
- ★ I was the senior front end developer for about 2 years.
- ★ I become self employed in June 2014
- ★ I operate as a sole trader

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What's Good About Freelancing?

The Good

- ★ Freedom
- ★ Being in control of your own destiny
- ★ Choosing your own projects
- ★ Taking more pride in your work and yourself
- ★ Meeting loads of new people
- ★ Potential to make more money

The Bad

- ★ Difficulty switching off
- ★ Loneliness / Isolation
- ★ Finding time to keep up to date with new tech
- ★ Having to do everything yourself
- ★ Chasing up non-payments
- ★ Never being quite satisfied with workload

Getting Started

Your Skills

- ★ Recognise what your strengths are
- ★ Understand what is required for you to complete a project
- ★ Swot up on your weaknesses
- ★ Learn from those around you

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Getting Started

Money

- ★ Work out how much money you need a month to pay bills and live comfortably
- ★ Work out roughly how many hours/projects you need to invoice each month to live (including tax)
- ★ Decide whether you think you can realistically achieve this target
- ★ Save up at least 3 months worth of cash (ideally)
- ★ Set up a separate business bank account

Getting Started

Equipment

- ★ A Decent Laptop
- ★ Software (Adobe CC, Microsoft Office etc)
- ★ Local server setup (WAMP/MAMP etc)
- ★ Hosting package for client testing server
- ★ Version control software
- ★ Data storage for back ups

Self Promotion

- ★ Spruce up your website / portfolio / CV
- ★ Print some kick ass business cards
- ★ Update your social media profiles
- ★ Start letting people know your plans

The Many Hats of a Freelance Front End Developer

**Front End
Developer**

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The Many Hats of a Freelance Front End Developer

Designer

**Back End
Programmer**

**Front End
Developer**

**Hosting/Server
Administrator**

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The Many Hats of a Freelance Front End Developer

Trainer

Project Manager

Accountant

Designer

SEO Analyst

Back End
Programmer

Photographer

Front End
Developer

Account Handler

Content Writer

Consultant

Hosting/Server
Administrator

Tech Support

Marketer

Plumber!

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Building a Support Network

- ★ Get friends involved to do the stuff you can't (Photography, content writing, SEO etc)
- ★ Tech support
- ★ Talk to other front end developers who you can discuss issues with
- ★ Share work with other freelancers and they may repay the favour in the future
- ★ Friends and family who will talk about stuff other than css pseudo selectors

Finding Work

★ Referrals & Recommendations

★ SEO

★ Direct

★ Return business

★ Networking -_-

★ Social Media

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Managing Your Cash Flow

- ★ Always take a deposit before starting a job
- ★ Establish and agree on your payment terms up front
- ★ Stay in control!
- ★ Plan ahead (ideally 2 or 3 months)
- ★ Set up a separate business account
- ★ Pay yourself a wage into your personal bank account each month and leave the rest in the business account
- ★ Put aside 25% of your earnings each month to cover tax return and student loan
- ★ Get an accountant!

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Payday! An Example Monthly Breakdown

Incoming	£2600
Business Expenses	£200
Profit	£2400
25% of profit goes into savings for tax and student loan	£600
Wage goes into personal account	£1500
Left in business account to carry over to next month	£300

**Just an example! :)*

Business Expenses

- ★ Equipment & Tools (Laptops, Software)
- ★ Domains and hosting
- ★ Travel to and from business related meetings (Seeing clients, networking, training events)
- ★ Office furniture
- ★ Stationary
- ★ Operating costs (rent, electricity, internet, phone bills etc)
- ★ People (consultancy, outsourcing)
- ★ Training and industry events
- ★ Promotional materials (business cards etc)
- ★ Advertising

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Managing Projects

Make a Contract

- ★ State your deliverables
- ★ Agree payment terms up front
- ★ Deadlines
- ★ Requirements from the client
- ★ Outline browser support
- ★ Terms & conditions

Scheduling

- ★ Always give yourself plenty of time
- ★ Be honest with yourself
- ★ Charge accordingly if it's a rush job

Above All...

- ★ Believe in yourself
- ★ Trust your instincts
- ★ Make your own luck
- ★ Keep your head up in quiet times
- ★ Go outside once in a while

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Thank You!

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